Adverbs:

İngilizce'de zarflar (adverbs), genel olarak sıfatların (adjectives) sonuna –ly eki eklenerek oluşturulur.

$$Adverbs = Adj. + Iy$$

careful / carefully	He is a careful driver.	He drives carefully .
slow / slowly	I'm a slow reader .	I read slowly.
bad / badly	There was a bad accident .	The cars crashed badly .
correct / correctly	His answers were correct .	He answered the questions correctly .
happy / happily	He is a happy man.	He talks to people happily.

Ancak bazı sıfatların zarf şekilleri farklıdır yada hiç değişmezler:

good / well	My English is good .	I can speak English well .
fast / fast	His car is fast .	He drives fast . (He can run fast .)
hard / hard	The quiz was hard .(=difficult)	He works hard .
long / long	This river is very long.	He can run long .

Position of Adverbs:

Zarflar yüklemden sonra gelir.

She washes the dishes very slowly and carefully.

V

adv

adv

Sıklık belirten zarflar (adverbs of frequency) ise genellikle özne ile yüklemin arasında bulunur. Sometimes, cümle başında da sık kullanılır:

They never trust him.

S adv V

Adverbs of Frequency:

0 % 50 % 100 % generally usually never rarely seldom occasionally sometimes often always (genellikle) (nadiren) (seyrek) (ara sıra) (bazen) (sik sik) (daima) (asla)

